

# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

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# NOVEMBER 2018

## DISCLAIMER



Certain statements contained in this document are forward-looking statements (including objectives and trends), which address our vision of the financial condition, results of operations, strategy, expected future business and financial performance of Lagardère SCA. These data do not represent forecasts regarding Lagardère SCA's results or any other performance indicator, but rather trends or targets, as the case may be.

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Although Lagardère SCA believes that the expectation reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, such statements are not guarantees of future performance. Actual results may differ materially from the forward-looking statements as a result of a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are outside our control, including without limitations:

- general economic conditions;
- legal, regulatory, financial and governmental risks related to the businesses;
- certain risks related to the media industry (including, without limitation, technological risks);
- the cyclical nature of some of the businesses.

Please refer to the most recent Reference Document (*Document de référence*) filed by Lagardère SCA with the French Autorité des marchés financiers for additional information in relation to such factors, risks and uncertainties.

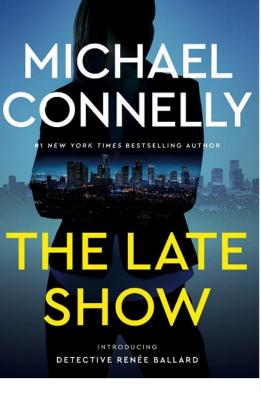
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# Lagardère

# **MARKET TRENDS**



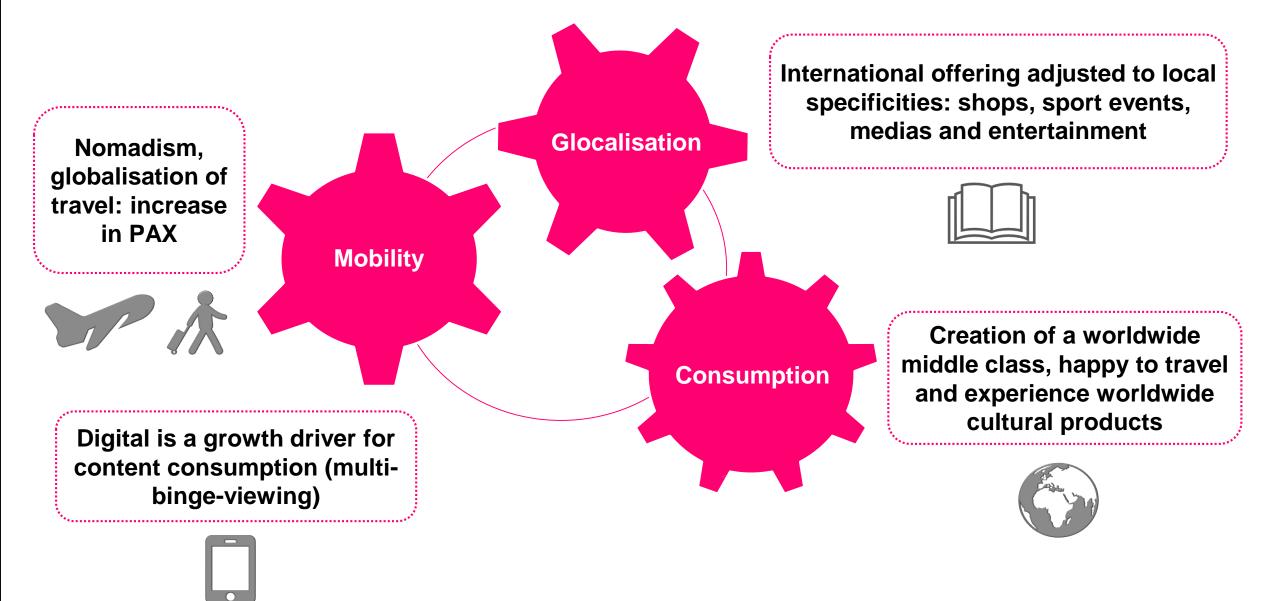






#### A FAST-CHANGING GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT SHAPED BY 4 KEY GROWTH DRIVERS

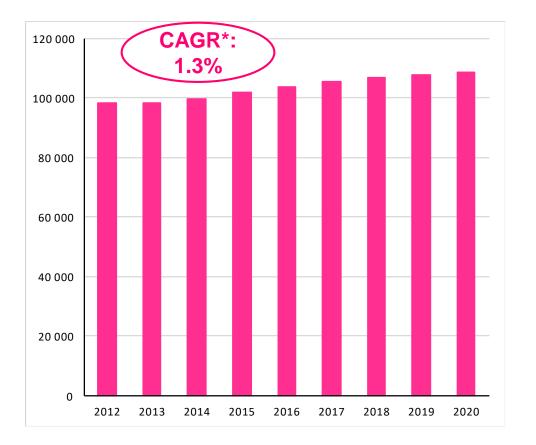






#### **Global book market**

#### Global revenue (\$m)

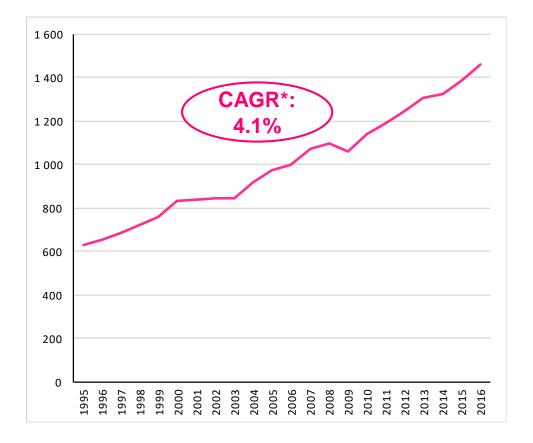


#### Trends

- Revenue stable over the past few years.
- Young people are still reading.
- "Big readers" are primarily older people, a demographic that is growing.
- The "best seller" phenomenon increases the number of casual readers.
- Digitalisation presents a growth opportunity.

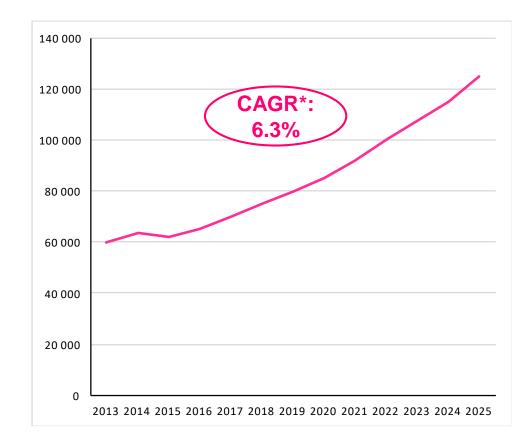
#### International tourism

Number of departures per year (in millions)



#### **Outlook for the Travel Retail market**

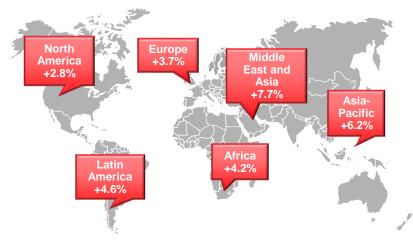
#### Global Duty Free and Travel Retail sales (in \$m)



#### **GROUP LONG-TERM GROWTH BASED ON WORLDWIDE INCLINATION TOWARDS EXPERIENCE: TRAVEL AND CULTURE EXPERIENCES**

#### Growth in air passengers travel (in %, 2015-2040)

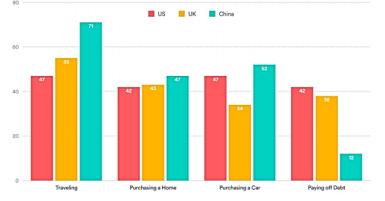
CAGR: 4.9%



Source: Lagardère, ACI, 2016 World Airport Traffic Forecasts.

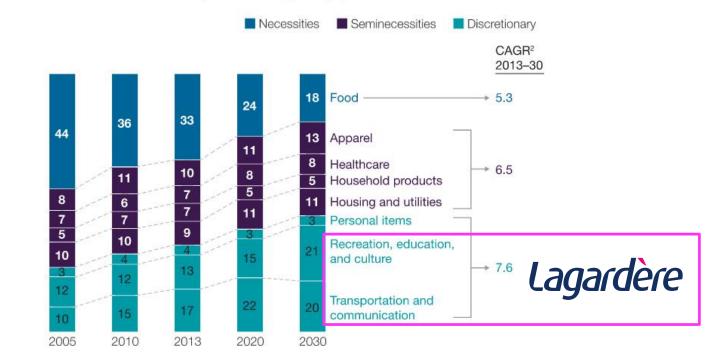
#### Travel is key for millenials & BRICs

Thinking about the next five years, which two or three of the following are most important to you?



#### Discretionary categories are showing the fastest growth

Per-household annual consumption in China by category, %1



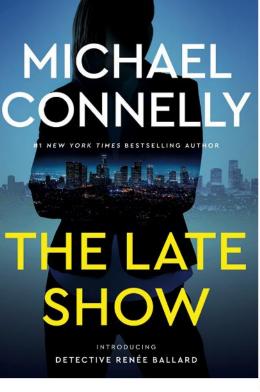
<sup>1</sup>Figures may not sum to 100%, because of rounding. <sup>2</sup>Compound annual growth rate.

Source: McKinsey analysis

#### Source: Airbnb travel report 2016.

# Lagardère

# **GROUP PROFILE**

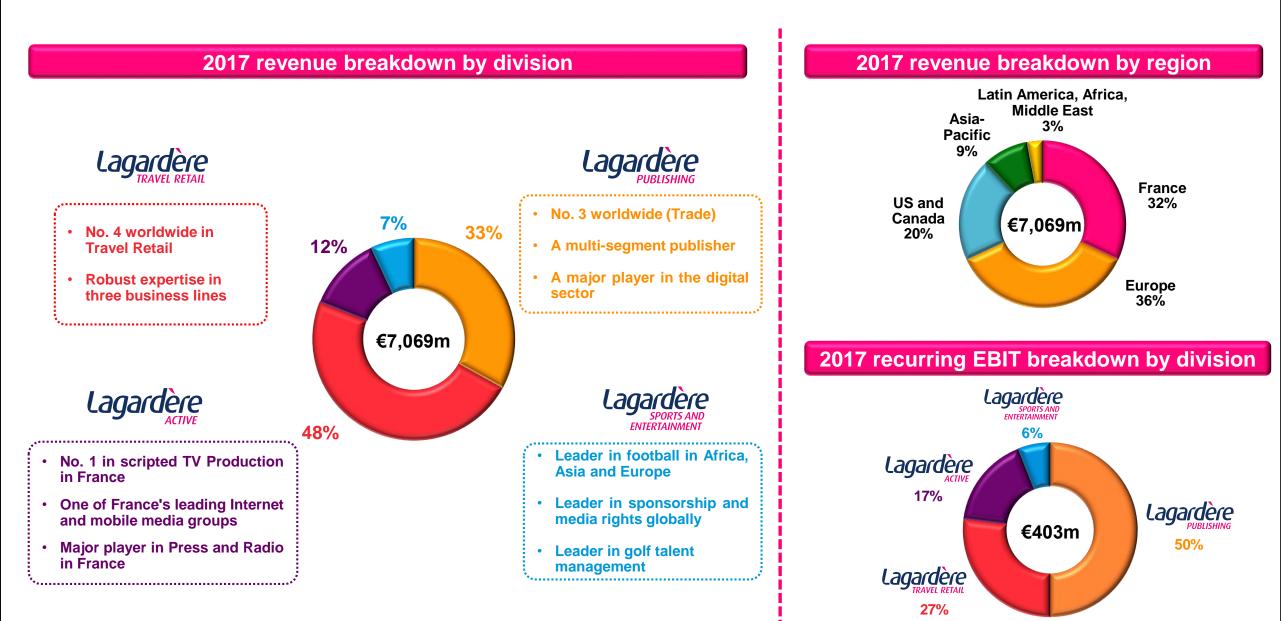




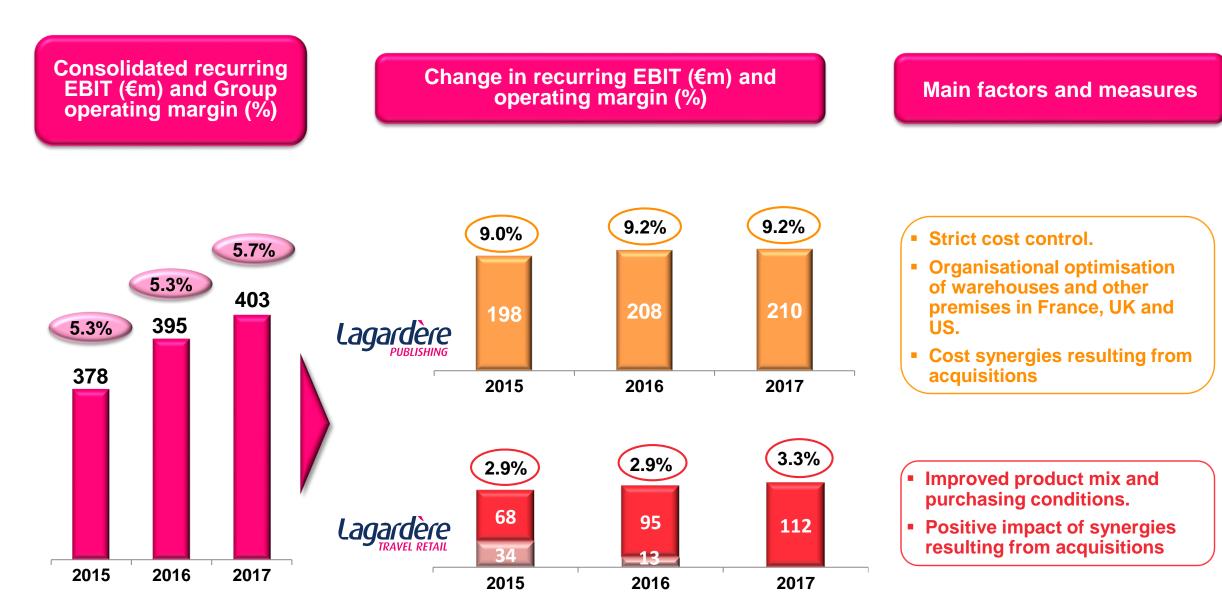




# A DIVERSIFIED GROUP WITH LEADING BRANDS AND MARKET POSITIONS



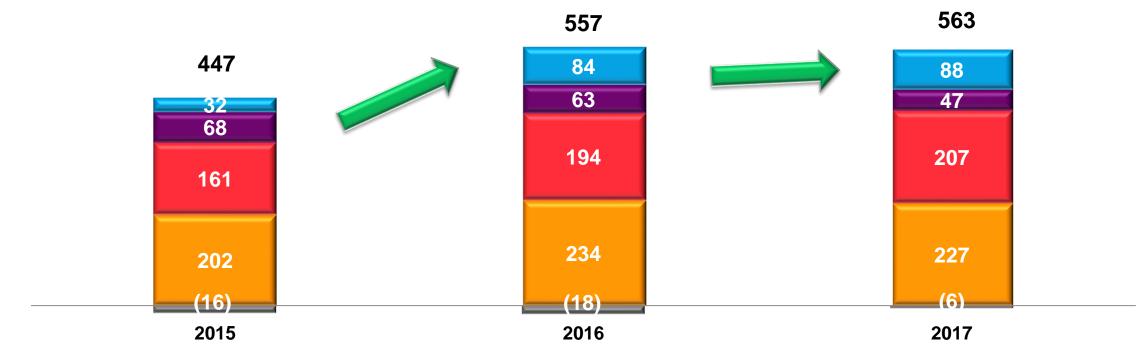
# **INCREASING THE PROFITABILITY OF THE BUSINESS IS OUR PRIORITY**



# AFTER A RISE OF 25% IN 2016, CASH FLOW GENERATION WAS STABLE IN 2017





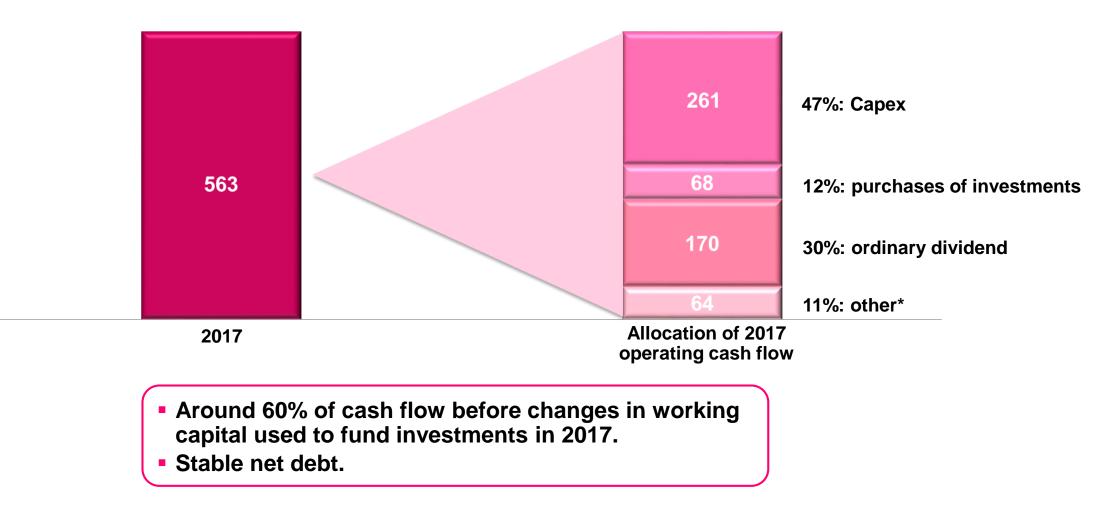


Lagardère Publishing Lagardère Travel Retail Lagardère Active Lagardère Sports and Entertainment Other

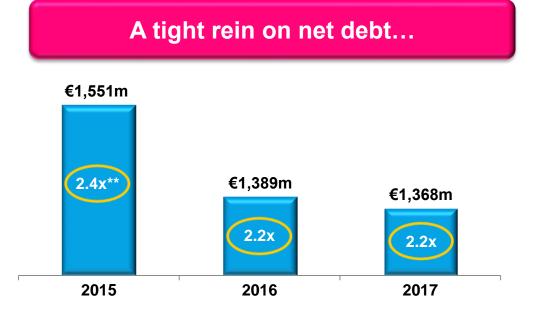
- Cash flow from operation before changes in working capital stable in 2017 after a rise of 25% in 2016.
- 80% generated by Lagardère Publishing and Lagardère Travel Retail.

## AROUND 60% OF CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS BEFORE CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL WAS USED TO FUND BUSINESS INVESTMENTS IN 2017

#### Allocation of cash flow from operations before changes in working capital in 2017 (€m)



# A MEASURED, WELL-BALANCED FINANCIAL STRATEGY

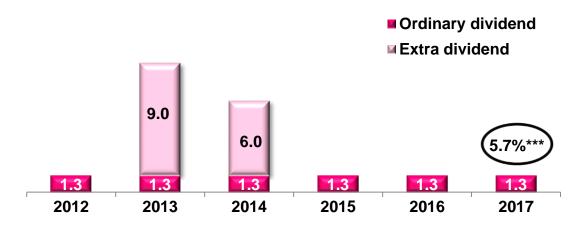


Leverage ratio Net debt/recurring EBITDA\*

 Investment capacity of €500m assuming a leverage ratio of 3x.

#### ... providing long-term viability for an attractive dividend payout policy

Historical dividend (€/share)

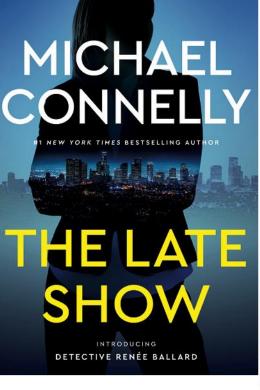


\*\*\*Yield based on the closing share price of €22.61 at 29 June 2018.

- Ordinary dividend stable over the long term (€ per share)
- Large payouts to shareholders following the one-off sales of non-strategic shareholdings.
- Attractive ordinary dividend yield given the current low interest rate environment.

# Lagardère

# **GROUP STRATEGY**











## A simpler, more ambitious and more focused business profile

A new and more efficient financial profile

## A SIMPLER, MORE AMBITIOUS AND MORE FOCUSED BUSINESS PROFILE

A Group structured around two priority pillars, to ensure each one is given all the necessary resources to dominate their sectors:

Power engine

Growth engine





Aim: to change the size and scale of the two pillars.



Selling assets which no longer benefit from the strategic support of the Group for their development.



Reinvesting the proceeds from the disposals in the two pillars.

Thanks to the new business profile:

- stronger potential for synergies (both costs and business);
- maximized cash conversion;
- lower restructuring linked to declining activities.

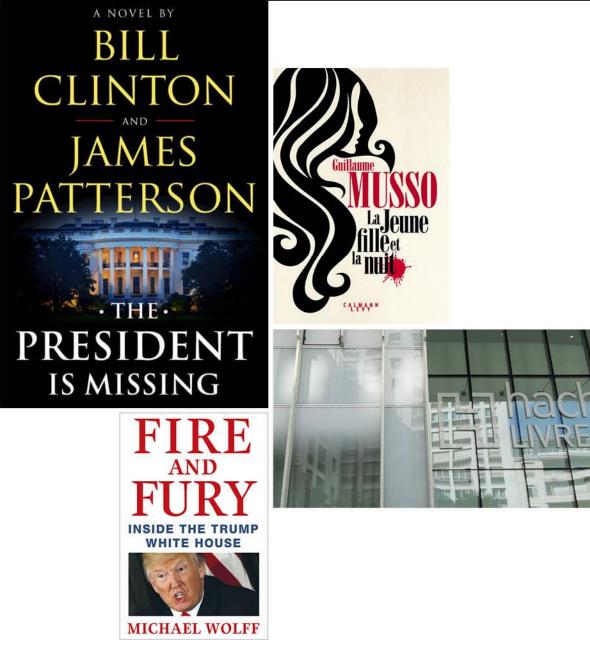


Structurally improved profitability and cash generation to finance the growth of our businesses.



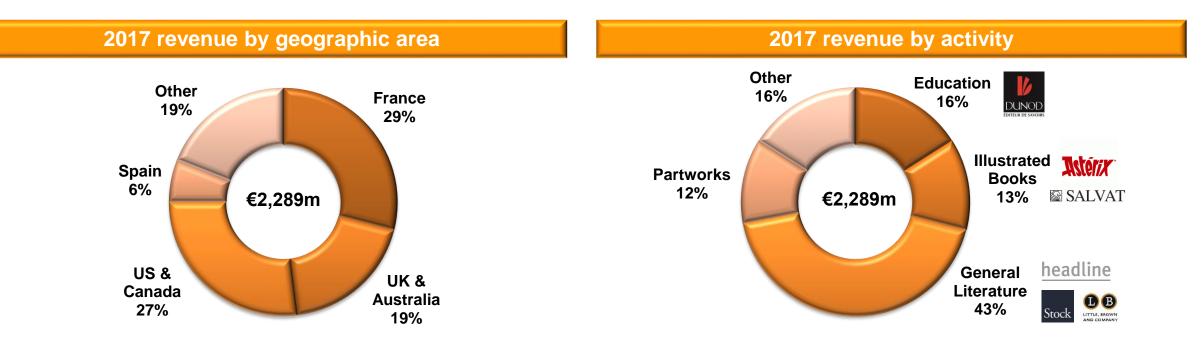
Group fundamentals maintained with regard to prudent financial policy.





## SUCCESSFUL PORTFOLIO OF PUBLISHING BUSINESSES WITH SOLID LEADING POSITIONS IN CORE MARKETS





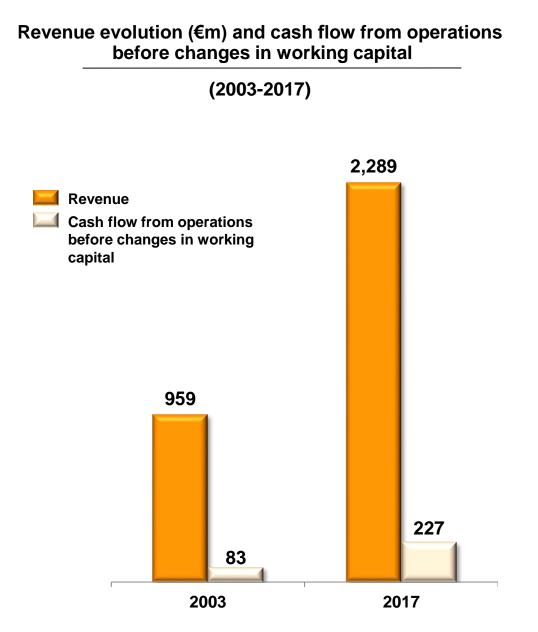


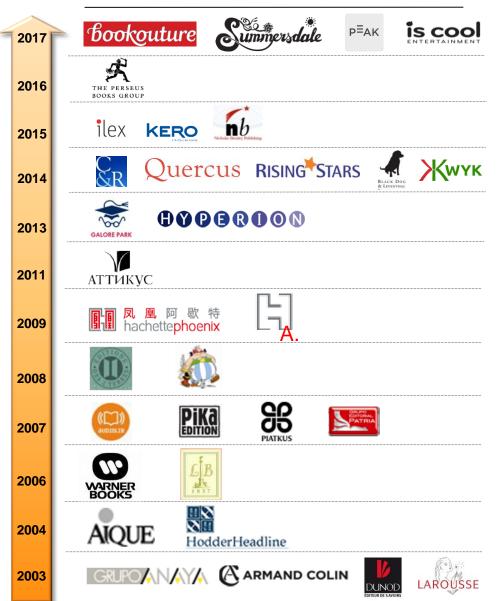
\*Consumer (trading and education).

Based on 2016 average exchange rates. Revenues from STM, professional markets and other activities than book publishing have been excluded when it could be isolated. Sources: Annual reports, Internal estimates, Ipsos, Nielsen Bookscan.

# **GROWTH FUELLED BY ACQUISITION AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**







Growth fuelled by acquisitions (2003-2017)

## **RIDING THE DIGITAL WAVE**

E-books E-books contribution to Lagardère Publishing's overall revenue: 7.9% in 2017.

**E-publishing Reinforcing leadership**: Bookouture / acquisition of Britain's leading independent e-publisher.

Mobile apps Exploring new opportunities: UK mobile gaming startups acquisitions for cross-fertilization with all imprints (Neon Play / Brainbow - Peak).

E-education Spearheading new educational practices: from the digital multi-support version of a textbook to enhanced classroom content including game-changing self-assessment, solutions: acquisition of Rising Stars.





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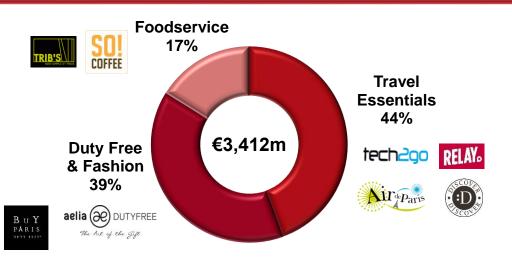


# HIGH GROWTH BUSINESS WITH LEADING POSITIONS IN ITS 3 SEGMENTS



# 2017 revenue<sup>\*</sup> by geographic area

#### 2017 revenue by activity

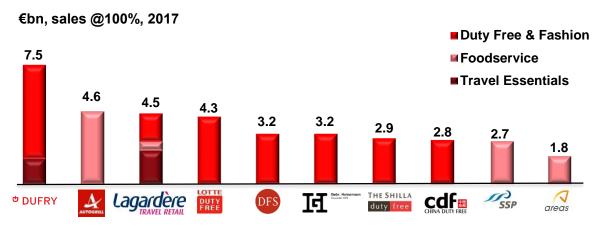


<sup>\*</sup>IFRS revenue, excluding Distribution.

**EMEA (excl. France)** 

41%

#### **Top 10 Travel Retail operators worldwide**



Sources: Companies reports, The Moodie Report, Lagardère Travel Retail estimates.

#### Ranking in core markets



14

M

Foodservice

COFFEE

Travel Essentials







Core Duty

Free

The Art of the gift

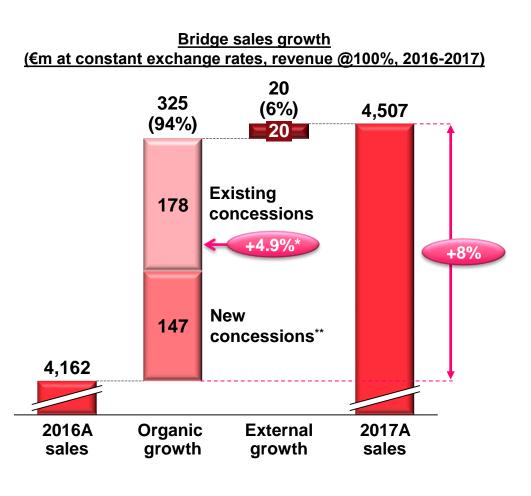
Fashion in Europe





# **DIVERSIFIED GROWTH PATHS**

# A strong development mainly driven by organic growth





### Organic Growth

August 2018

October 2015

June 2017

#### Gain of new concessions



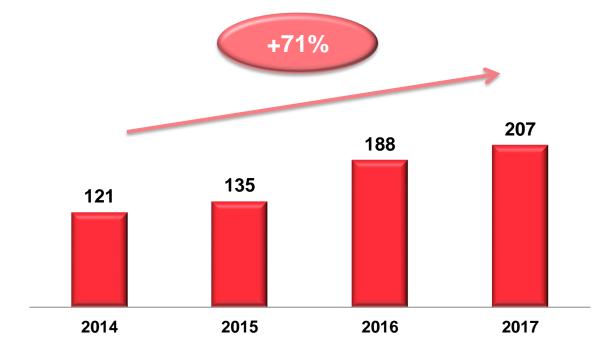
 North America: agreement for the acquisition of Hojeij Branded Foods (expected closing in Q4 2018)
 Poland: acquisition of Inflight Service activities
 North America: acquisition of Paradies (present in more than 76 airports)

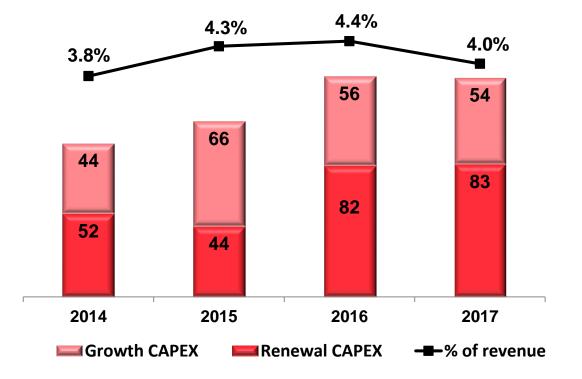
# IMPROVEMENT OF CASH GENERATION BACKED BY A RESILIENT BUSINESS MODEL





**Breakdown of Capex**\*\*





\*Travel Retail perimeter only (excluding Distribution) – Cash Flow from Operations before changes in working capital. \*\*Capex Travel Retail, excluding Distribution.









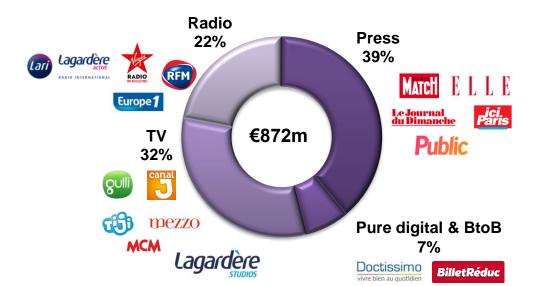


# A DIVERSIFIED BUSINESS MIX WITH SOLID LEADING POSITIONS





#### 2017 revenue by geographic area

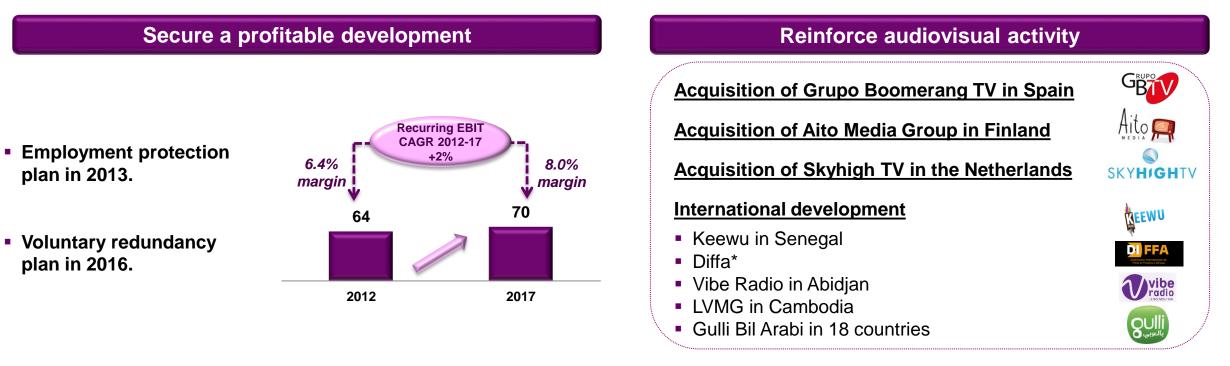


2017 revenue by activity



# SUSTAIN PROFITABILITY AND DEVELOP PROMISING GROWTH DRIVERS





Focus on the strongest print media brands and diversify their sources of revenue



\*Distribution Internationale de Films Africains / International Distribution of African Movies.





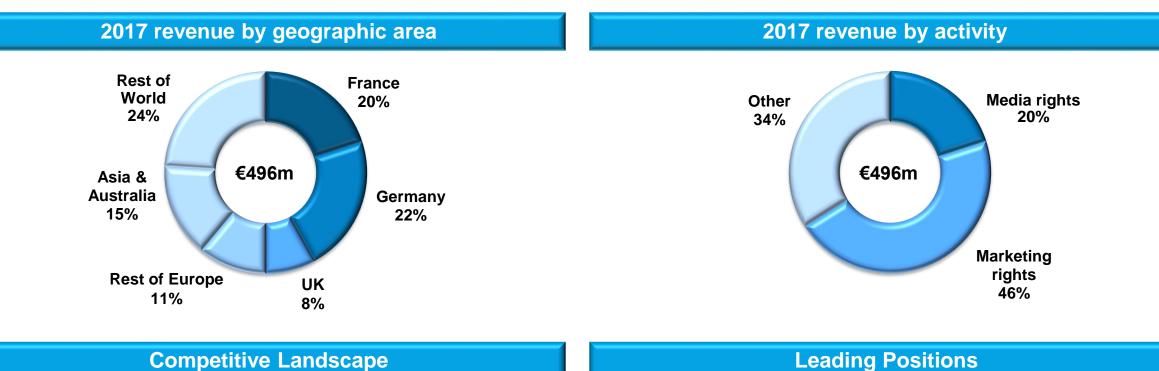


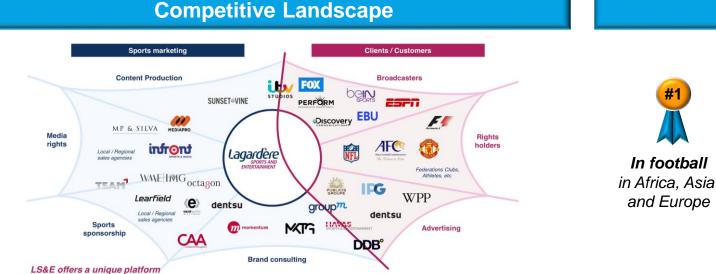




### A GLOBAL NETWORK COMBINING INTERNATIONAL EXPERTISE WITH LOCAL MARKET KNOWLEDGE











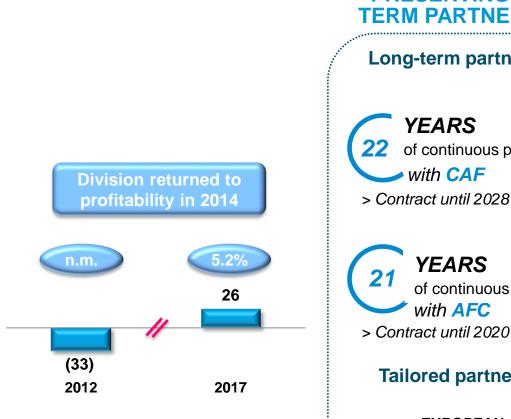
In sponsorship and media rights globally



In golf talent management

# A SUCCESSFUL RECOVERY PLAN TO PREPARE FOR GROWTH





#### PRESERVING LONG **TERM PARTNERSHIPS**

#### Long-term partnerships

of continuous partnership



of continuous partnership

#### **Tailored partnerships**



#### STRENGHTENING CORE **SALES ACTIVITIES**

- Consolidate and expand comprehensive business on existing territories in Football Europe – including new services (Virtual Advertising etc.)
- Focus on AFC & CAF next cycles



- Leverage our Media and Sponsorship sales network to create value for rights holders
- Develop our Olympic Games and major events business through long term partnerships

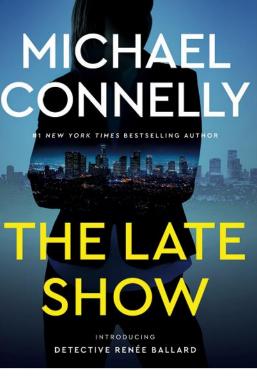


- Launch of Lagardère Plus, a global agency with a mission to transform traditional brand sponsorships into highly inventive and impactful marketing platforms:
- partnership exploratory and strategy;
- comprehensive digital strategies;
- production & management of digital content;
- mobile and tablet apps for rights-holders:
- social apps & activations for rights-holders and brands;
- data analysis.



# Lagardère

# GROUP PERFORMANCE IN H1 2018









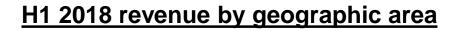
Lagardère

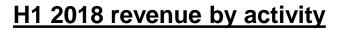
	<b>(€m)</b>	H1 2017*	H1 2018	
<ul> <li>Solid performance from Travel Retail</li> </ul>	Revenue	3,308	3,366	+1.8% consolidated +4.4% like-for-like*
	Group recurring EBIT**	132	132	
<ul> <li>Sustained business levels across the other divisions</li> </ul>	Group operating margin**	4.0%	3.9%	
	Profit – Group share	27	119	
<ul> <li>Solid financial position with Free cash flow improving substantially</li> </ul>	Adjusted profit – Group share**	58	60	
	Free cash flow**	(67)	149	
	Net debt** at end of period***	(1,368)	(1,453)	Leverage ratio improvement to 2.3x
				(vs 2.6x at 30 June 2018)

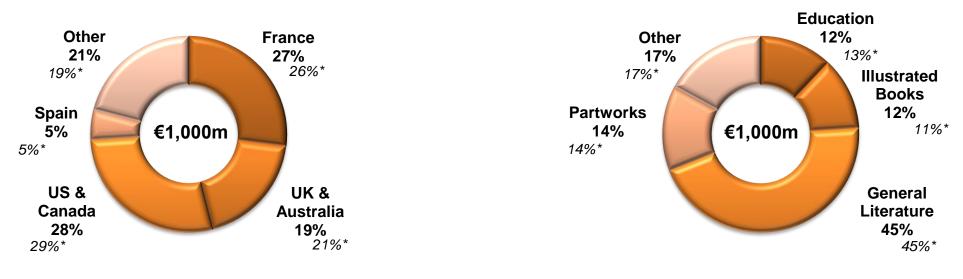
\*Restated for IFRS 15 under the retrospective method. \*\*Alternative Performance Indicator (API) – See Glossary on slides 59/60. \*\*\*Net debt as of 31 December 2017.

# LAGARDÈRE PUBLISHING: ACTIVITY

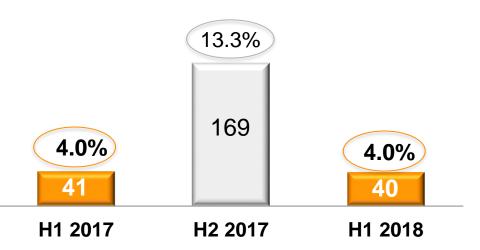






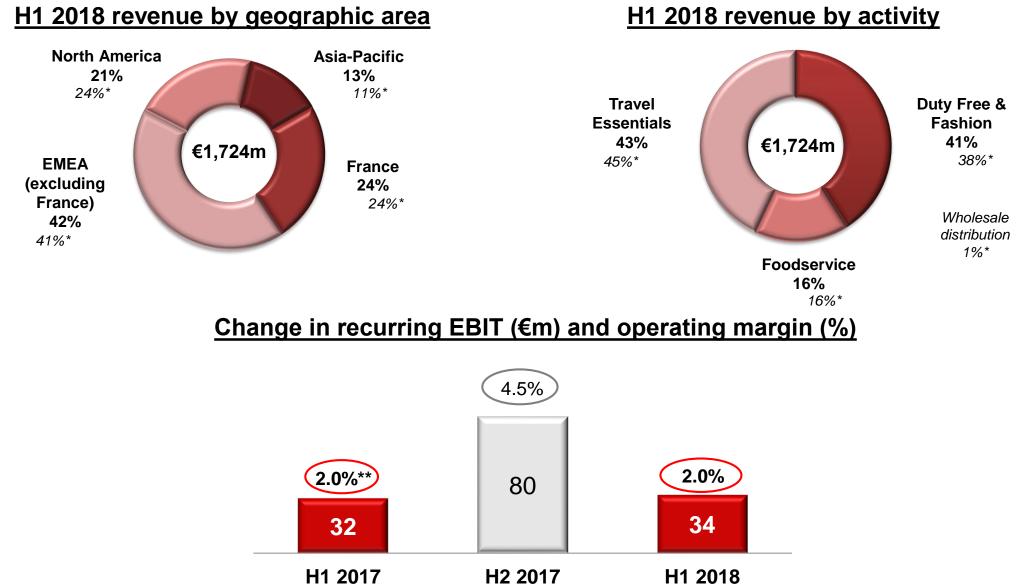


#### Change in recurring EBIT (€m) and operating margin (%)



# LAGARDÈRE TRAVEL RETAIL: ACTIVITY



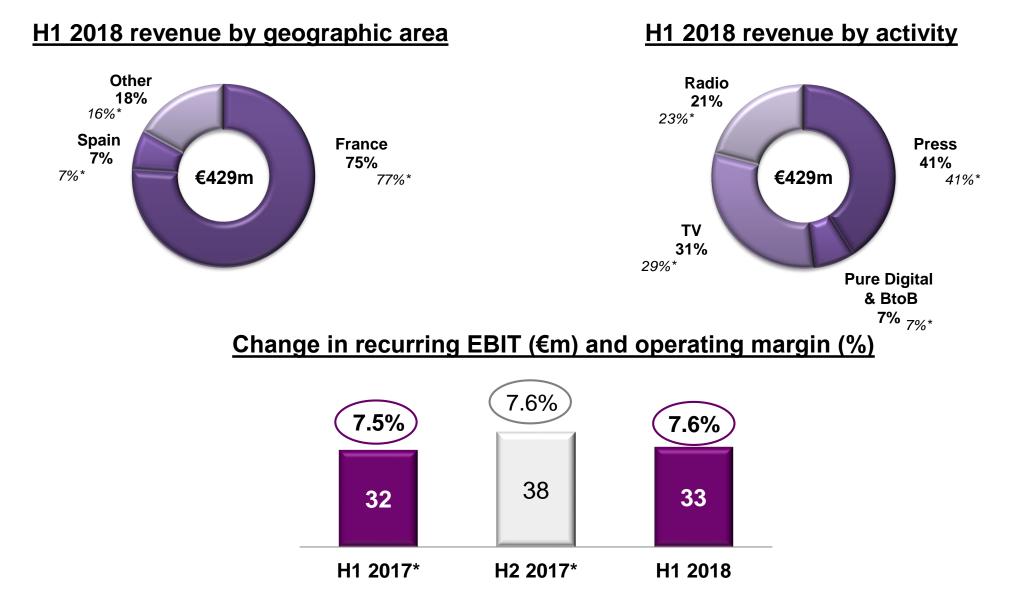


\*% of revenue in H1 2017.

\*\*Travel Retail only (excluding Distribution contribution).

# LAGARDÈRE ACTIVE: ACTIVITY

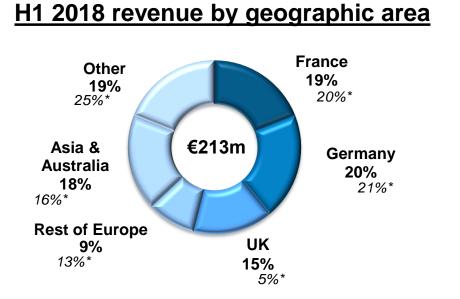




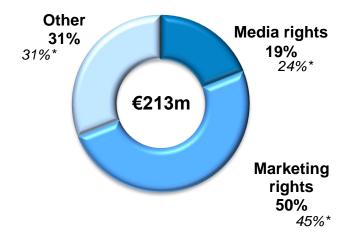
\*% of revenue in H1 2017 restated for IFRS 15 under the retrospective method.

# LAGARDÈRE SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT: ACTIVITY

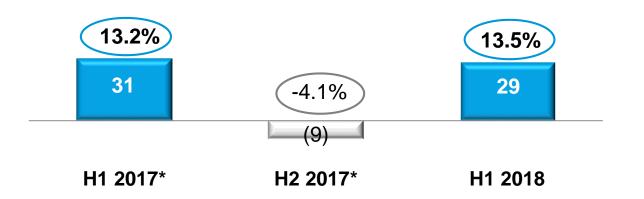




### H1 2018 revenue by activity



### Change in recurring EBIT (€m) and operating margin (%)



\*% of revenue in H1 2017 restated for IFRS 15 under the retrospective method.

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

Lagardère
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1				
H1 2017*	H1 2018			
181	189	<b>~</b>	Up 4.4%	
(222)	(112)	~	Substantial improvement attributable	
(50)	(11)		to optimisation drive at Lagardère Travel Retail and decrease in trade	
(91)	66		receivables at Lagardère Publishing	
(125)	(119)	-	Sustained strong level of investment including growth capex at Travel	
149	202		Retail	
(67)	149	~	Includes cash impact of real estate	
(37)	(18)		disposals of +€193m vs. +€143m in H1 2017**	
3	23			
(101)	154			
(161)	(206)			
(26)	(32)			
(288)	(85)			
	181 (222) (50) (91) (125) 149 (67) (37) (37) 3 (101) (161) (26)	181       189         (222)       (112)         (50)       (11)         (91)       66         (125)       (119)         (125)       (119)         149       202         (67)       149         (37)       (18)         (37)       (18)         (101)       154         (161)       (206)         (26)       (32)	181       189         (222)       (112)         (50)       (11)         (91)       66         (125)       (119)         (125)       (119)         149       202         (67)       149         (37)       (18)         (37)       (18)         (101)       154         (161)       (206)         (26)       (32)	

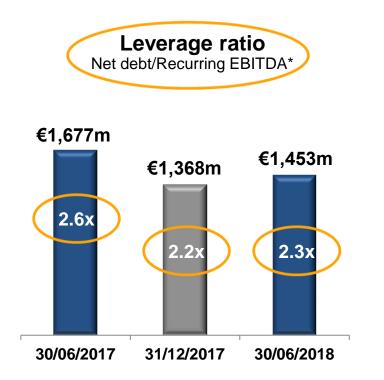
\*Restated for IFRS 15 under the retrospective method. \*\*Cash impact net of tax and relocation capex.

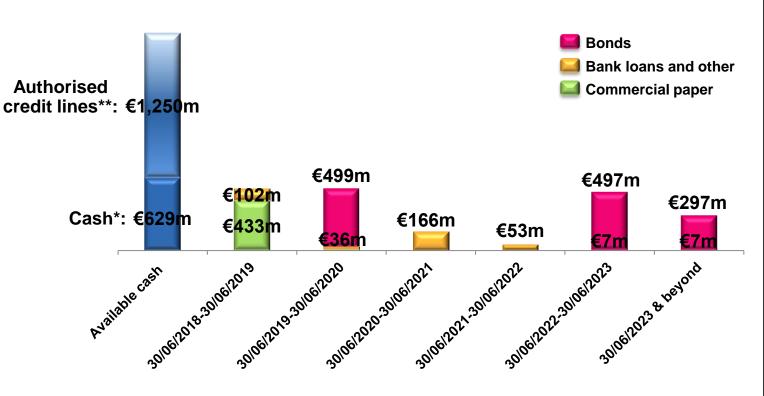
# **FINANCING POLICY**



 Delivering a leverage ratio close to 2.3x thanks to a tight rein on debt due to favourable H1 cash flow generation.

- Strong liquidity maintained.
- Next €500m bond maturity not until September 2019.





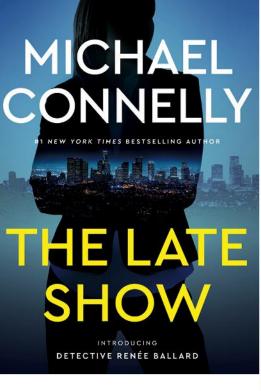
\*Alternative Performance Indicator (API) – See Glossary on slide 60.

\*Short-term investments and cash.

\*\*Group credit facility excluding authorised credit lines at divisional level.

# Lagardère

# **GUIDANCE**









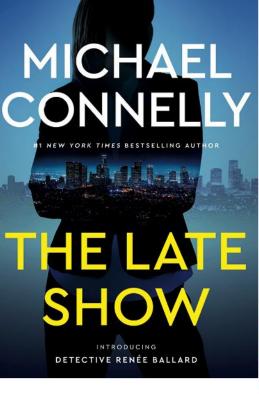


## The Lagardère group is raising the 2018 recurring EBIT target announced last March.

Group recurring EBIT growth in 2018 is now expected to be between 1% and 3% versus 2017, restated for IFRS 15, at constant exchange rates and excluding the impact of disposals at Lagardère Active.

# Lagardère

# APPENDIX: BUSINESS UPDATES









Lagardère

A strategy to drive growth and improve profitability and cash generation, while maintaining a long-term vision.

Choice and objective of the timing of disposals and reinvestments.

3

2

Reinvestments broadly accretive in terms of recurring EBIT, cash generation and acquisition multiples.

4

Launched in June 2017, our transformation has resulted in disposals in progress and a strategic acquisition for Lagardère Travel Retail in North America, with the Group exploring other avenues for reinvestment.



- Date of creation: 1996
- Date of acquisition: 1<sup>st</sup> April 2016
- 2015 revenue: ≈ €90m
- Activities: Non-fiction / Backlist publishing programs
- 9 imprints: Avalon Books, Basic Books, DACapo Press, Public Affairs, Running Press, etc.
- Market Positionning: Major general trade publisher in the United States
- Markets: United States + United Kingdom
- Synergies: The synergies for us will come to finding our own way out of the global Perseus infrastructure and running the business through our own infrastructure, which will take about 18 months.









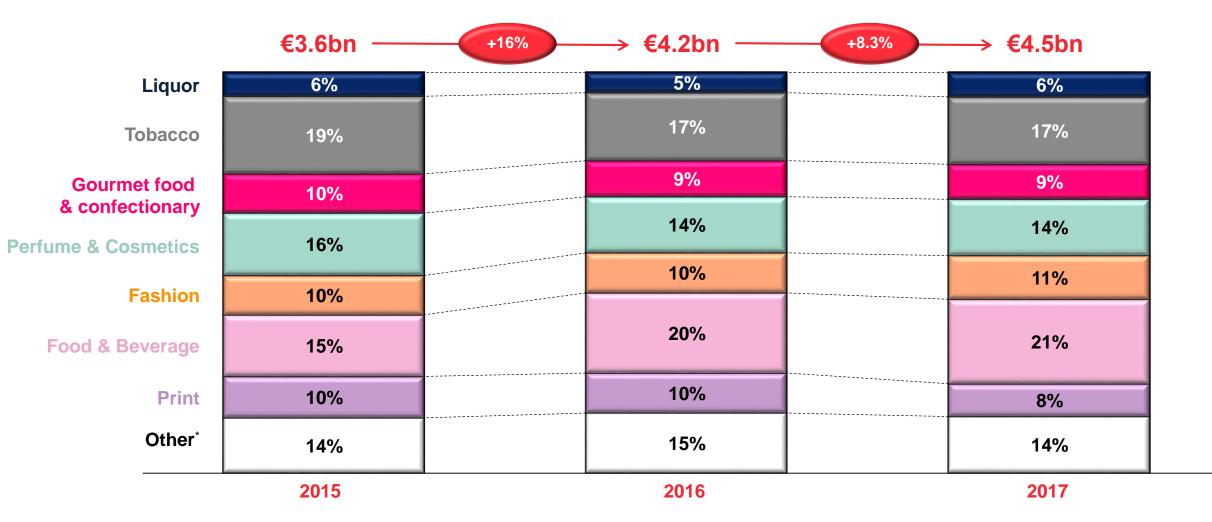


# **TRAVEL RETAIL ORGANIC GROWTH DRIVERS**



## A favourable product mix evolution

(in €m, revenue@100% 2015-2017)



## **GROWTH HAS BEEN DRIVEN BY THE AWARD OF MAJOR TENDER OFFERS IN ALL THREE BUSINESSES...**



### Focus on major airport tender offers won since 2014



# ... AND BY SELECTIVE M&A OPERATIONS



## Focus on M&A operations performed from 2014 to 2018

#### Gerzon

- Closed in January 2014
- 12 PoS in Schiphol airport
- Operations in Fashion
- Annual sales: €55m



#### **Coffee Fellows**

- Closed in January 2014
- 18 PoS in German train stations
- Operations in Foodservice
- Annual sales: €10m



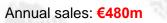
#### Airest

- Closed in April 2014
- 200 PoS in 11 countries
- Operations mainly in Foodservice
- Annual sales: €200m



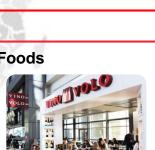
#### Paradies

- Closed in October 2015
- 520 PoS located in 75 airports
- Operations in the 3 businesses



#### Hojeij Branded Foods

- Signed in August 2018
- 124 PoS in 38 airports
- Operations in Foodservice
- Annual sales: \$225m



#### Saveria

- Closed in April 2015
- 17 PoS located at JFK T4
- Operations in Fashion & Conf.
- Annual sales: €20m



# Inflight Service activities in Poland and Northern Ferries

- Closed in June 2017
- 9 PoS in airports and seaport
- Operations in Duty Free
- Annual sales: €20m



# PARADIES LAGARDÈRE: CREATING A REGIONAL LEADER



## **Overview of Paradies Lagardère**



## ACQUISITION OF HOJEIJ BRANDED FOODS: REINFORCING LAGARDÈRE TRAVEL RETAIL IN NORTH AMERICA AND IN FOODSERVICE GLOBALLY (1/3)



HBF 2017	Profile of HBF						
key figures 124 restaurants across 38	Leading airport Foodservice travel retail operator in North America	Recognised operational excellence with leading proprietary and partner brands	Successful acquisition in 2017 of Vino Volo, #1 airport wine bar chain in the US and Canada				
airports	Transaction overview						
40+ brand	Transaction summary	<ul> <li>Acquisition of 100% of Hojeij Branded Foods (HBF)</li> <li>Purchase price: \$330 million<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>					
relationships and proprietary concepts	EBITDA, synergies and implied multiple	<ul> <li>Attractive synergy potential with run rate of circa \$10 million per annum the fourth year following the acquisition</li> <li>Transaction EBITDA multiple (on a valuation gross of partners share) of seven times estimated 2018 Pro Forma EBITDA<sup>3</sup> including run rate synergies</li> </ul>					
\$225m revenue <sup>1</sup>	Expected closing and conditions	<ul> <li>Q4 2018 (completion subject to antitrust clearance and third party consents</li> </ul>					

<sup>1</sup>Including 12 months revenue of Vino Volo, acquired in July 2017.

<sup>2</sup>Based on debt and cash free valuation, net of partners share in operating JVs (ACDBE programmes) estimated to be 16% over the period of the business plan.

<sup>3</sup>Pro Forma EBITDA is defined as Reported EBITDA adjusted for the run-rate performance of shops opening and closing in 2018 as well as the USD 10 million run-rate impact of recurring synergies.

# ACQUISITION OF HOJEIJ BRANDED FOODS: REINFORCING LAGARDÈRE TRAVEL RETAIL IN NORTH AMERICA AND IN FOODSERVICE GLOBALLY (2/3)

## Strategic rationale

An attractive travel

foodservice market

in North America

- A large travel foodservice market (50% of total North American travel retail market) supported by sound drivers and significant potential for growth thanks to:
  - ✓ Solid traffic forecasts
  - ✓ Very dynamic segment with growing demand from travelers and landlords' awareness
  - Combining the activities of Paradies Lagardère and HBF creates the third-largest operator in the North American airport travel retail and restaurant industry.
- Reinforcing Lagardère Travel Retail in North America
- With operations in more than 110 airports, the combination of HBF and Paradies Lagardère would generate an overall annual sales in excess of \$1.1 billion, with circa \$350 million in food and beverage sales.
- Both Lagardère Travel Retail and HBF are Atlanta-based and have a strong cultural fit and high quality oriented business models
- A very strong and experienced management team



ACQUISITION OF HOJEIJ BRANDED FOODS: REINFORCING LAGARDÈRE TRAVEL RETAIL IN NORTH AMERICA AND IN FOODSERVICE GLOBALLY (3/3)



## **Expected synergies**

Sales uplift synergies	<ul> <li>Roll-out of HBF concepts/brands, well positioned for specific consumer needs</li> <li>Improved menu tailoring and customer targeting</li> <li>Operational know-how and excellence in execution</li> </ul>
COGS <sup>1</sup> synergies	<ul> <li>Alignment of purchasing conditions to the extent possible on food products as well as on beverages</li> <li>Consolidation of volumes between Paradies Lagardère and HBF, which will improve bargaining power with vendors</li> <li>Better costs of goods management</li> </ul>
G&A <sup>2</sup> & other synergies	<ul> <li>Creation of a dedicated Foodservice business unit, which will improve efficiencies</li> <li>Consolidation and rationalisation of central functions and costs</li> <li>Convergence towards a dedicated and business-oriented IT system</li> </ul>
Total guantified synergies	\$10 millions <sup>3</sup> run rate

<sup>1</sup>Cost Of Goods Sold. <sup>2</sup>General and administrative. <sup>3</sup>Pre tax. Full potential of recurring synergies to be reached in 2021



## **Overview of Abu Dhabi contract awarded**

Key figures

- **10-year contract** on core duty free categories, confectionery and fine foods
- 13 PoS over 3,000 sq.m.
- 10-year estimated cumulated revenue: €2.1bn
- 7 Food and Beverage contracts awarded in April 2016



Multi-category shops



Le Club iconic shop



50/50 joint venture created to bid and run operations

## **KEY FEATURES AND RATIOS OF TENDER OFFERS IN THE AIRPORT TRAVEL RETAIL ENVIRONMENT**



Contracts are awarded through tender offer processes where travel retail operators answer RFPs on "packages" depending on the retail space location and / or the product line targeted

Business line Main ratios <sup>1</sup>	Duty Free & Fashion	Travel Essentials	Foodservice		
Surface (sq.m.)	500 – 10,000	30 – 200	50 – 300		
Capex (€/sq.m.)	<b>3,000 – 5,000</b> (incl. brand contrib.)	1,000 – 3,000	<b>2,000 – 5,000</b> (incl. kitchen)		
Length (years)	5 – 10	5 – 7	7 – 10		
Rent	15 – 40	8 – 30	10 – 35		
(% of sales)	Most of the time supported by a Minimum Guaranteed <sup>2</sup>				
Exclusivity	Rare (de facto in some cases)				

# THE BRAND FOR WOMEN



#### BRAND

1<sup>st</sup> UPSCALE WOMEN'S BRAND 11,313,000 consumers of which 8,451,000 are women

1<sup>st</sup> PREMIUM WOMEN'S BRAND 2,976,000 consumers of which 1,920,000 are women

#### PRESS

THE NEWS, FASHION & BEAUTY MULTIGENERATIONAL WOMEN'S WEEKLY 329,932 copies

1<sup>st</sup> UPSCALE WOMEN'S WEEKLY 2,074,000 readers of which 1,735,000 are women

1<sup>st</sup> PREMIUM WOMEN'S MAGAZINE 556,000 readers of which 438,000 are women

#### **AROUND THE WORLD**

1<sup>st</sup> FASHION MEDIA BRAND IN THE WORLD 21 million readers 46 print editions and 44 websites

#### AWARDS AND EVENTS

IN TUNE WITH WHAT WOMEN WANT ELLE international beauty awards ELLE fashion solidarity – ELLE readers' grand prize – ELLE cinema's grand prize – ELLE Active – ELLE & women – ELLE run – ELLE zen



#### INTERNET

1<sup>st</sup> UPSCALE WOMEN'S PRESS WEBSITE 2,561,000 UV

#### MOBILE

WOMEN'S NEWS JUST A CLICK AWAY ELLE Emojis Application ELLE Podcasts available for download on iTunes

1'st of the CU on the MOBILE 2,071,000 UV (website+app)

#### TV

ELLE GIRL #FashionBeauty #Entertainment #SocietyDiscovery #Events Available in Canal packages

#### COMMUNITY

Facebook 1.5M fans Twitter 1.7M followers Pinterest 934K subscribers Instagram 273K subscribers Google + 172K subscribers Beauty Gang 10,000 subscribers

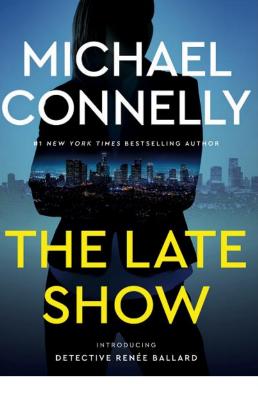
# **2018 SPORTS EVENTS CALENDAR**





# Lagardère

# APPENDIX: FINANCIAL UPDATES



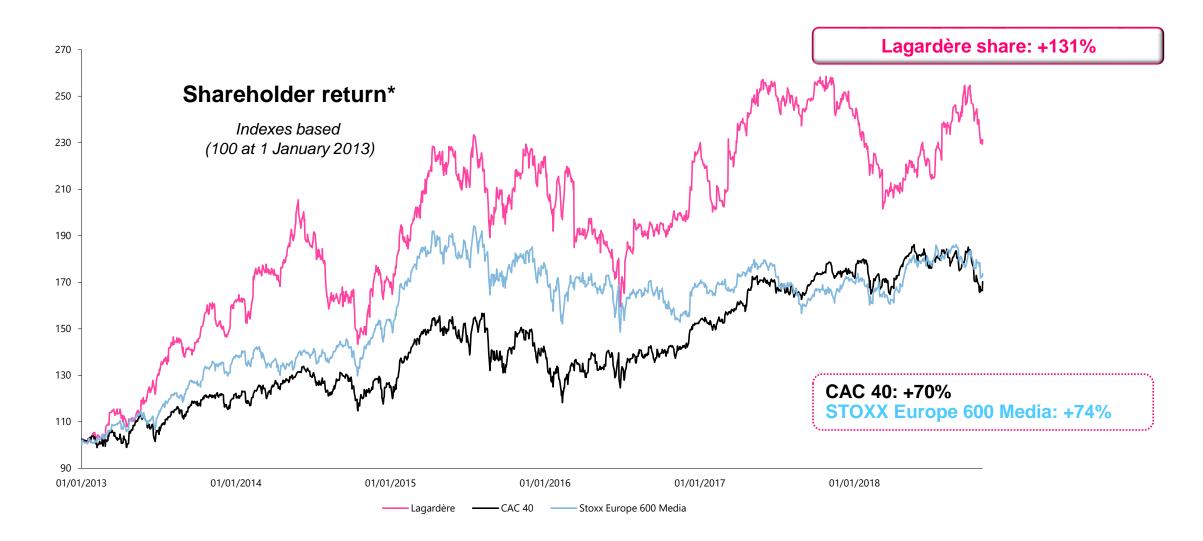






## **AN EXCELLENT SHAREHOLDER RETURN**

# Lagardère





Lagardère uses alternative performance measures which serve as key measures of the Group's operating and financial performance. These indicators are tracked by the Executive Committee in order to assess performance and manage the business, as well as by investors in order to monitor the Group's operating performance, along with the financial metrics defined by the IASB. These indicators are calculated based on elements taken from the consolidated financial statements prepared under IFRS.

- The like-for-like change in revenue is calculated by comparing:
- Revenue for the period adjusted for companies consolidated for the first time during the period and revenue for the prior-year period adjusted for consolidated companies divested during the period;
- Revenue for the prior-year period and revenue for the current period adjusted based on the exchange rates applicable in the prior-year period.
- Recurring EBIT. The Group's main performance indicator is recurring operating profit of fully consolidated companies (Group recurring EBIT), which is calculated as follows:
  - Profit before finance costs and tax excluding:
- Gains (losses) on disposals of assets;
- Impairment losses on goodwill, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and investments in equity-accounted companies;
- Net restructuring costs;
- Items related to business combinations:
  - Acquisition-related expenses;
  - Gains and losses resulting from purchase price adjustments and fair value adjustments due to changes in control;
  - Amortisation of acquisition-related intangible assets.
- Specific major disputes unrelated to the Group's operating performance;
- Income (loss) from equity-accounted companies before impairment losses.

# **DEFINITIONS (2/2)**



- **Operating Margin** is calculated by dividing Recurring EBIT of fully consolidated companies (Group recurring EBIT) by revenue.
- Recurring EBITDA over a rolling 12-month period is calculated as recurring EBIT of fully consolidated companies (Group recurring EBIT) plus dividends received from equity-accounted companies, less amortisation and depreciation charged against intangible assets and property, plant and equipment.
- Adjusted profit Group share is calculated on the basis of profit Group share, excluding non-recurring/non-operating items, net of tax and minority interests, as follows:

Profit - Group share excluding:

- Gains (losses) on disposals of assets;
- Impairment losses on goodwill, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and investments in equity-accounted companies;
- Net restructuring costs;
- Items related to business combinations:
- Acquisition-related expenses;
- Gains and losses resulting from purchase price adjustments and fair value adjustments due to changes in control;
- Amortisation of acquisition-related intangible assets.
- Specific major disputes unrelated to the Group's operating performance;
- Tax effects of the above items, including the tax on dividends paid in France;
- Non-recurring changes in deferred taxes.
- Free cash flow is calculating as cash flow from operations plus net cash flow relating to acquisitions and disposals of intangible assets and property, plant and equipment.
- Net debt is calculated as the sum of the following items: Short-term investments and cash and cash equivalents, Financial instruments designated as hedges of debt, Non-current debt and Current debt.

# LAGARDÈRE IR TEAM AND CALENDAR

# Lagardère

#### IR team details

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Calendar (all time is CET)

• Publication of Q4 2018 revenue 7 February 2019 at 8:00 a.m.